

A brief CASA overview and the CASA Users Committee (NOT a CASA tutorial!)

The 2014/15 CASA Users Committee:

EU: Thibault Cavalie (dep. chair), Alex Karim US: David Wilner (chair), Rachel Akeson, John Carpenter, Danny Jacobs, Rachel Friesen EA: Kazushi Sakamoto, Tomoya Hirota CI: Liz Guzman (report)



CASA

. CASA is developed by international consortium:

NRAO - USAESO - EuropeCSIRO/ATNF – AustraliaNAOJ - JapanASTRON – The Netherlands

. Set of C++ tools bundled together under an iPython interface.

. Python scripts:

Python: *http://python.org/doc*

iPython (interactive shell): http://ipython.scipy.org/moin/Documentation

Matplotlib (python 2D plotting library): http://matplotlib.sourceforge.net/

CASA

. CASA is designed for interferometer ALMA and EVLA data.

. Single-dish data (developed mainly by NAOJ): ALMA, NRO 45 m, ASTE, GBT and CSIRO/ATNF:

- ASAP: ATNF Spectral Analysis Package (imported as *sd* tool)

. Motivation:

Need to replacement of legacy software package: AIPS Need to modernize the user interface (scripting!) Need to update and expand for ALMA data

AIPS -----> AIPS++ ----> CASA

Even though CASA is developed for ALMA and EVLA, it can in principle analyze any radio interferometry data, in particular VLA data.

CASA – overall architecture

. Data structure:

- Tables and Measurement Sets (MS)

. Import/export facilities:

- importasdm, im(ex)portuvfits, im(ex)portfits

. Science analysis:

- C++ classes for radio astronomical calibration and imaging

- . High-level analysis procedures ("tasks")
- . Programmable command line interface with scripting:

- myscript.py, MATLAB-like interface

. Documentation

Measurement Set

- . Raw adsm data => ms directories (importasdm)
- . Fundamental storage mechanism: CASA Tables (inspired by MIRIAD)
- . MS = table for radio telescope data (visibilities) + auxiliary sub-tables
- . MAIN table contains main data in columns:
 - DATA: original visibility data
 - CORRECTED_DATA: calibrated data
 - MODEL_DATA: Fourier transform of model
 - IMAGING_WEIGHT: weights for imaging

Measurement Set

				L
ANTENNA	FIELD	POINTING	SPECTRAL_WINDOW	table.fl_TSM1
table.dat	table.dat	table.dat	table.dat	table.f2
table.f0	table.f0	table.f0	table.f0	table.f2_TSM1
table.info	table.f0i	table.f0i	table.f0i	table.f3
` table.lock	table.info	table.f1	table.info	table.f3_TSM1
DATA_DESCRIPTION	` table.lock	table.info	table.lock	table.f4
table.dat	FLAG_CMD	table.lock	STATE	table.f4_TSM1
table.f0	table.dat	POLARIZATION	table.dat	table.f5
table.info	table.f0	table.dat	table.f0	table.f5_TSM1
` table.lock	table.info	table.f0	table.info	table.f6
DOPPLER	` table.lock	table.f0i	table.lock	table.f6_TSM1
table.dat	HISTORY	table.info	table.dat	table.f7
table.f0	table.dat	` table.lock	table.f0	table.f7_TSM1
table.info	table.f0	PROCESSOR	table.f1	table.f8
` table.lock	table.info	table.dat	table.f10	table.f8_TSM1
FEED	table.lock	table.f0		table.f9
table.dat	OBSERVATION	table.info		table.f9_TSM0
table.f0	table.dat	` table.lock		table.info
table.f0i	table.f0	SORTED_TABLE		table.lock
table.info	table.info	table.dat		
` table.lock	table.lock	table.info		15 directories, 88 files

falves@aibn53:/vo	l/aibn53/aibn53_2	/falves/TWHya_SV	\$ ls X149.ms		
ANTENNA	SOURCE	table.f14	table.f18_TSM0	table.f21_TSM3	table.f7
DATA_DESCRIPTION	SPECTRAL_WINDOW	table.f15	table.f19	table.f21_TSM4	table.f8
FEED	STATE	table.f15_TSM1	table.f19_TSM1	table.f22	table.f9
FIELD	SYSCAL	table.f15_TSM2	table.f19_TSM2	table.f22_TSM1	table.info
FLAG_CMD	table.dat	table.f15_TSM3	table.f19_TSM3	table.f22_TSM2	table.lock
HISTORY	table.f0	table.f15_TSM4	table.f19 TSM4	table.f22_TSM3	WEATHER
OBSERVATION	table.fl	table.f16	table.f2	table.f22_TSM4	
POINTING	table.f10	table.f16i	table.f20	table.f3	
POLARIZATION	table.fll	table.f17	table.f21	table.f4	
PROCESSOR	table.f12	table.f17i	table.f21_TSM1	table.f5	
SORTED_TABLE	table.f13	table.f18	table.f21_TSM2	table.f6	

03.06.2014

Measurement Set

browsetable

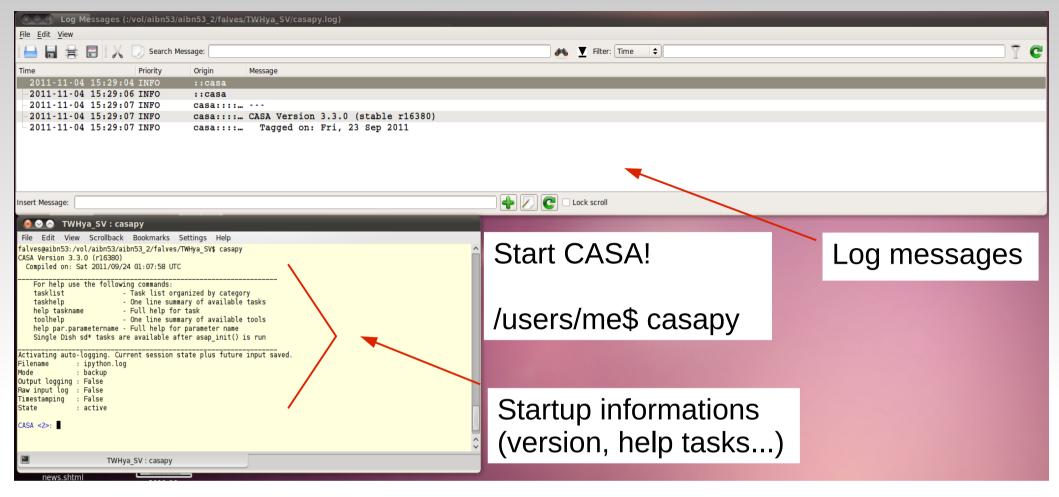
<u>F</u> ile	<u>E</u> dit	<u>V</u> iew <u>T</u> ools E										
				1 🌁 🚺 🐜 📀					ΛΑΙ	N ta	ble	
Ant	enna	e_North.cal.ms	X23.ms									8
lata		UVW	FLAG	FLAG_CATEGORY	WEIGHT	SIGMA	ANTENNA1	ANTENNA2	ARRAY_ID	DATA_DESC_ID	EXPOSURE	
table data	409	[-89.717, 11	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	1	4	0	5	2.016	0
а Ц	410	[-68.5008, 9	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	1	5	0	5	2.016	0
ords	411	[5.74803, 3	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	1	6	0	5	2.016	0
(eyw	412	[-75.2516, 1	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	1	7	0	5	2.016	0
table keywords	413	[-131.207, 7	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	2	3	0	5	2.016	0
	414	[-79.3128, 9	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	2	4	0	5	2.016	0
field keywords	415	[-58.0966, 7	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	2	5	0	5	2.016	0
keyw	416	[16.1522, 1	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	2	6	0	5	2.016	0
field	417	[-64.8475, 9	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	2	7	0	5	2.016	0
	418	[51.8937, 8	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	3	4	0	5	2.016	0
	419	[73.1099, 6	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	3	5	0	5	2.016	0
	420	[147.359, 1	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	3	6	0	5	2.016	0
	421	[66.3591, 8	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	3	7	0	5	2.016	0
	422	[21.2162, -2	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	4	5	0	5	2.016	0
	423	[95.465, -76	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	4	6	0	5	2.016	0
	424	[14.4653, -1	[2, 128] Bool	[0, 0, 0] Boolean	[128, 128]	[1, 1]	4	7	0	5	2.016	0
	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·										Þ
	Rest	ore Columns Re	size Headers									
P	AGE	NAVIGATION	First << [1 / 210] >> Last	1		Go	Loading 1000	rc	ows.		

03.06.2014

X	X23.ms ANTENNA							
ata		Keyword	Туре	Value	Extra Information			
table data	1	MS_VERSION	Float	2				
tabl	2	ANTENNA	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/ANTENNA	Subtable has 8 rows.			
	3	DATA_DESCRIPTION	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/DATA_DESCRIPTION	Subtable has 17 rows.			
table keywords	4	FEED	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/FEED	Subtable has 192 rows.			
ywo.	5	FLAG_CMD	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/FLAG_CMD	Subtable has no rows.			
e ke	6	FIELD	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/FIELD	Subtable has 4 rows.			
tabl	7	HISTORY	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/HISTORY	Subtable has 23 rows.			
	8	OBSERVATION	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/OBSERVATION	Subtable has 1 rows.			
ords	9	POINTING	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/POINTING	Subtable has 658088 rows.			
field keywords	10	POLARIZATION	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/POLARIZATION	Subtable has 2 rows.			
d ke	11	PROCESSOR	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/PROCESSOR	Subtable has 3 rows.			
field	12	SOURCE	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/SOURCE	Subtable has 100 rows.			
9	13	SPECTRAL_WINDOW	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/SPECTRAL_WINDOW	Subtable has 25 rows.			
	14	STATE	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/STATE	Subtable has 54 rows.			
	15	SYSCAL	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/SYSCAL	Subtable has 160 rows.			
	16	WEATHER	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/WEATHER	Subtable has 336 rows.			
	17	SORTED_TABLE	Table	/vol/aibn53/aibn53_2/falves/TWHya_SV/X23.ms/SORTED_TABLE	Subtable has 209352 rows.			
	18	SORT_COLUMNS	String Array	[ARRAY_ID, SCAN_NUMBER, FIELD_ID, DATA_DESC_ID, TIME]				

X2.	3.m	ns ANTENNA							
data		OFFSET	POSITION	TYPE	DISH_DIAMETER	FLAG_ROW	MOUNT	NAME	STATION
table d	0	[0, 0, 0]	[2.22513e+	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	DV01	A137
а Т	1	[0, 0, 0]	[2.22506e+	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	DV04	J505
ords	2	[0, 0, 0]	[2.22506e+	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	DV07	J510
table keywords	3	[0, 0, 0]	[2.2252e+0	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	DV08	A072
	4	[0, 0, 0]	[2.22511e+	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	DV09	A008
2	5	[0, 0, 0]	[2.2251e+0	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	DV10	A009
ceywords	6	[0, 0, 0]	[2.22504e+	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	PM01	T702
eyw	7	[0, 0, 0]	[2.2251e+0	GROUND-BA	12	0	ALT-AZ	PM02	A017

03.06.2014



interactive work with additional helper commands

Command	example	
default inp	default(clean) inp	 reset all input parameters show parameters of current task
go	do	- start current task
saveinputs	saveinputs(clean)	- store parameters in file
tget	tget(clean)	- restore parameters from file

Support tasks

CASA <11>: help -----> help()

Welcome to Python 2.6! This is the online help utility.

If this is your first time using Python, you should definitely check out the tutorial on the Internet at http://docs.python.org/tutorial/.

Enter the name of any module, keyword, or topic to get help on writing Python programs and using Python modules. To quit this help utility and return to the interpreter, just type "quit".

To get a list of available modules, keywords, or topics, type "modules", "keywords", or "topics". Each module also comes with a one-line summary

of what it does; to list the modules whose summaries contain a given word such as "spam", type "modules spam".

help> keywords

Here is a list of the Python keywords. Enter any keyword to get more help.

and	elif	if	print
as	else	import	raise
assert	except	in	return
break	exec	is	try
class	finally	lambda	while
continue	for	not	with
def	from	or	yield
del	global	pass	

CASA <1>: help <taskname> or

CASA <2>: help par.<par name>

e.g.

CASA <13>: help split -----> help(split)

CASA <16>: help par.datacolumn -----> help(par.datacolumn)

ABORT

Control+C or Control+Z => kill -9 (PID)

EXIT

CASA <17>: quit -----> quit() Do you really want to exit ([y]/n)?

or

CASA <17>: exit (no prompt)

03.06.2014

		dpetry@pc014720:~/temp/radio-analysis/cqtau+mwc480 - Shell - Konsole				
		Session Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help				
Call tasks with pre-d settings	efined 🔫	CASA <15>: fluxscale(vis='AT352_A071103-K', caltable='AT352_A071103-K-gain', fluxtable ='0', transfer='1') CASA <16>: applycal(vis='AT352_A071103-K', gaintable='AT352_A071103-K-gain', field='2'				
Recall previous setti		CASA <17>: tget clean > tget(clean) Restored parameters from file clean.last				
List parameters for a task	a given 🔶	<pre>CASA <18>: inp > inp() # clean :: Deconvolve an image with selected algorithm vis = 'AT352_A071103-K' # name of input visibility file imagename = 'cqtau-3-target' # Pre-name of output images field = '2' # Field Name spw = ''' # Spectral windows:channels: '' is all selectdata = False # Other data selection parameters mode = 'mfs' # Type of selection (mfs, channel, velocity,</pre>				
"field" and "spw" common standard selections expandable "selectdata" with		niter=500#Maximum number of iterationsgain=0.1#Loop gain for cleaningthreshold='0.0mJy'#Flux level to stop cleaning. Must includepsfmode='clark'#method of PSF calculation to use during minimagermode=''#Use csclean or mosaic. If '', use psfmodemultiscale=[]#set deconvolution scales (pixels), default:interactive=True#use interactive clean (with GUI viewer)				
other selections as sub-parameters	vis caltable field spw selectdata timerang	<pre></pre>				
	uvrange antenna scan msselect					

Selection Syntax

field - string with source name or field ID

can use '*' as wildcard, first checks for name, then ID

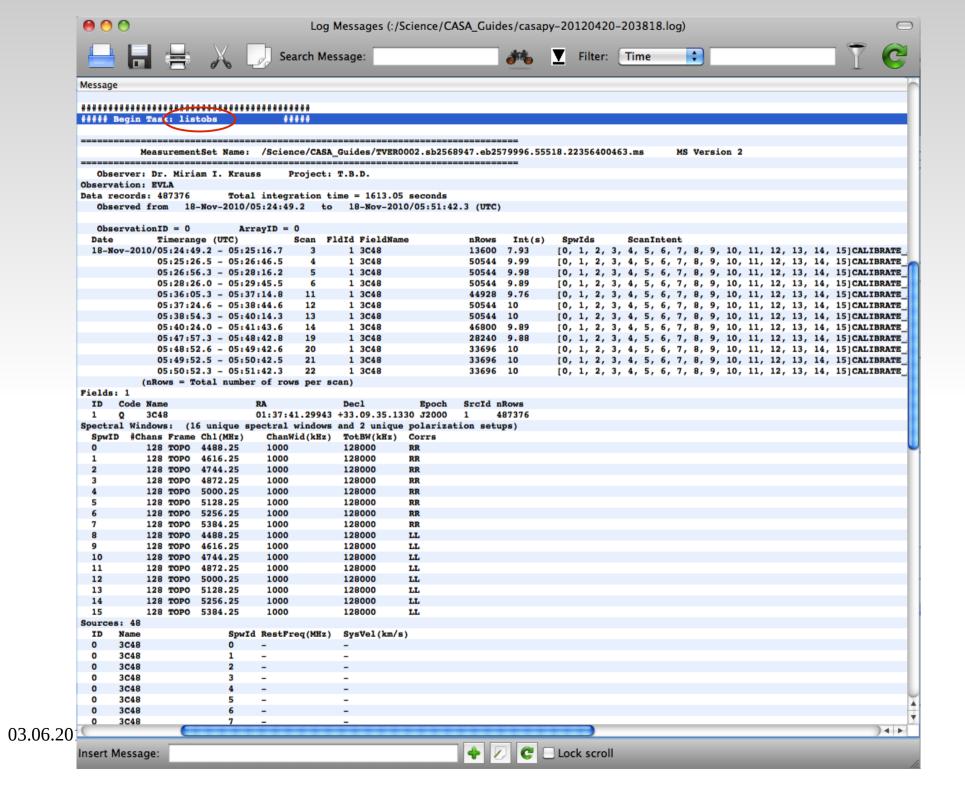
example: field = '1331+305' ; field = '3C*' ; field = '0,1,4~5'

spw - string with spectral window ID plus channels

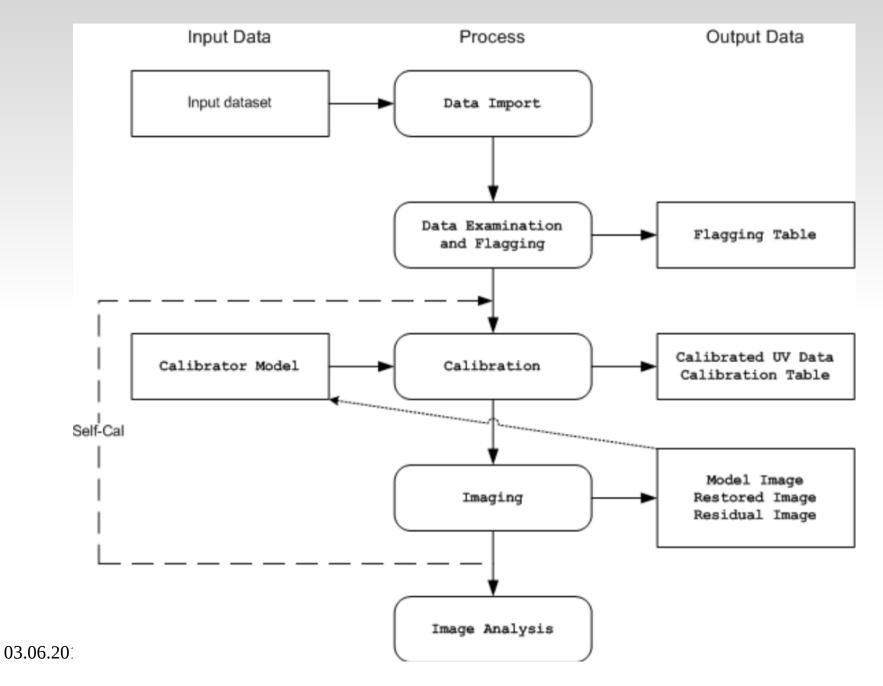
Use ':' as separator of spw from optional channelization

Use '^' as separator of channels from step/width

example: spw = '0~2'; spw = '1:10~30'; spw = '2~5:5~54^5'

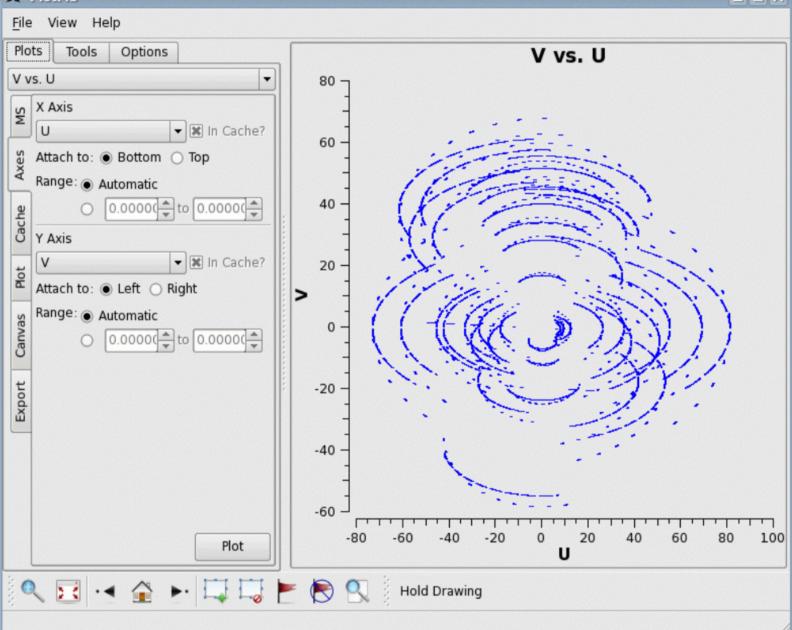


Workflow

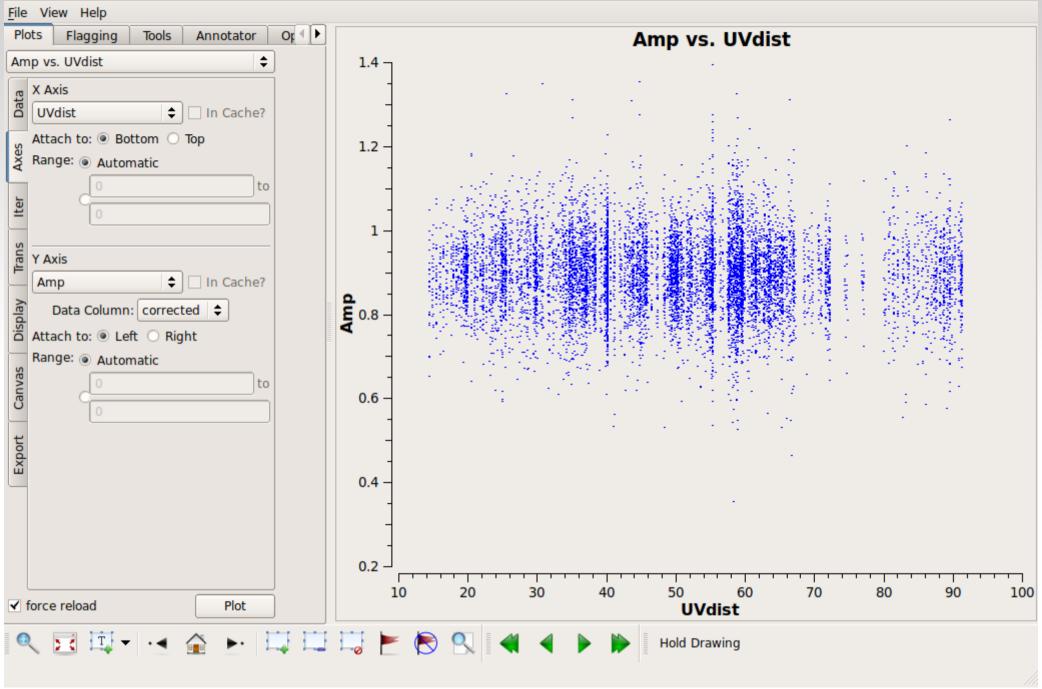


X PlotMS



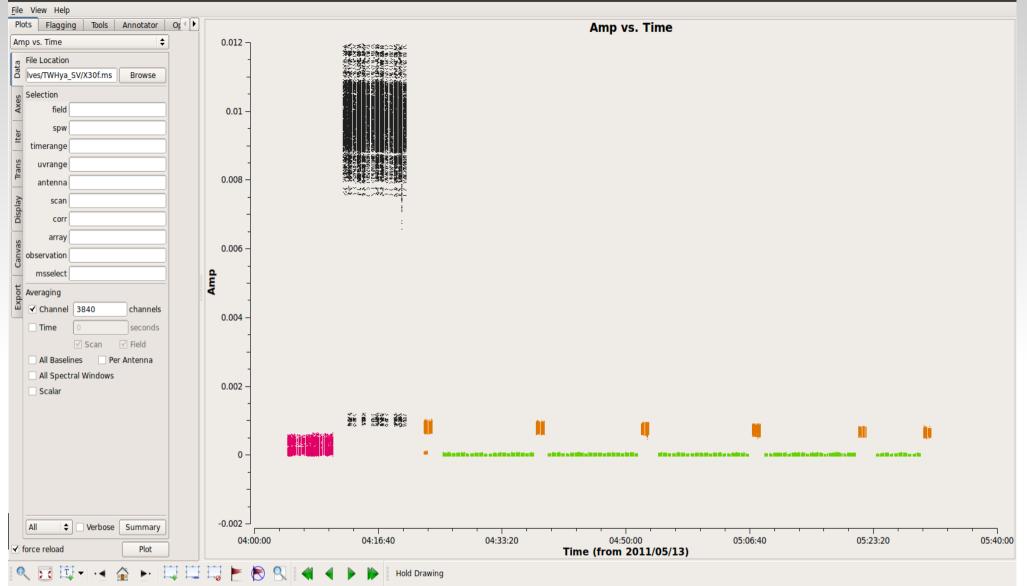


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03.06.2014

Image analysis

. Image data (various deconvolution methods)

- clean, feather, deconvolve...

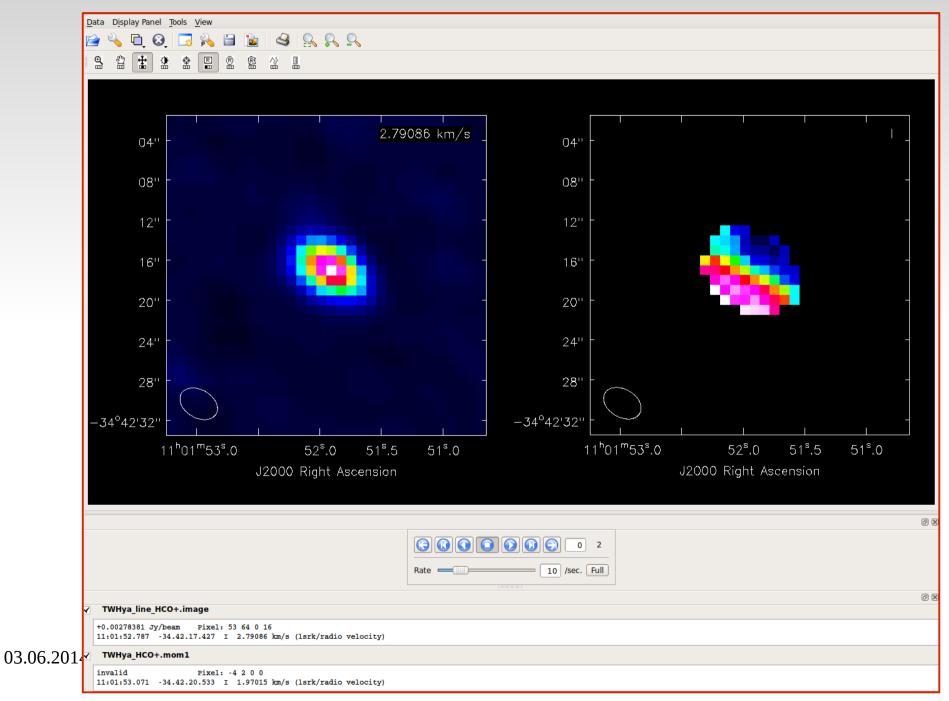
. Image and uv analysis

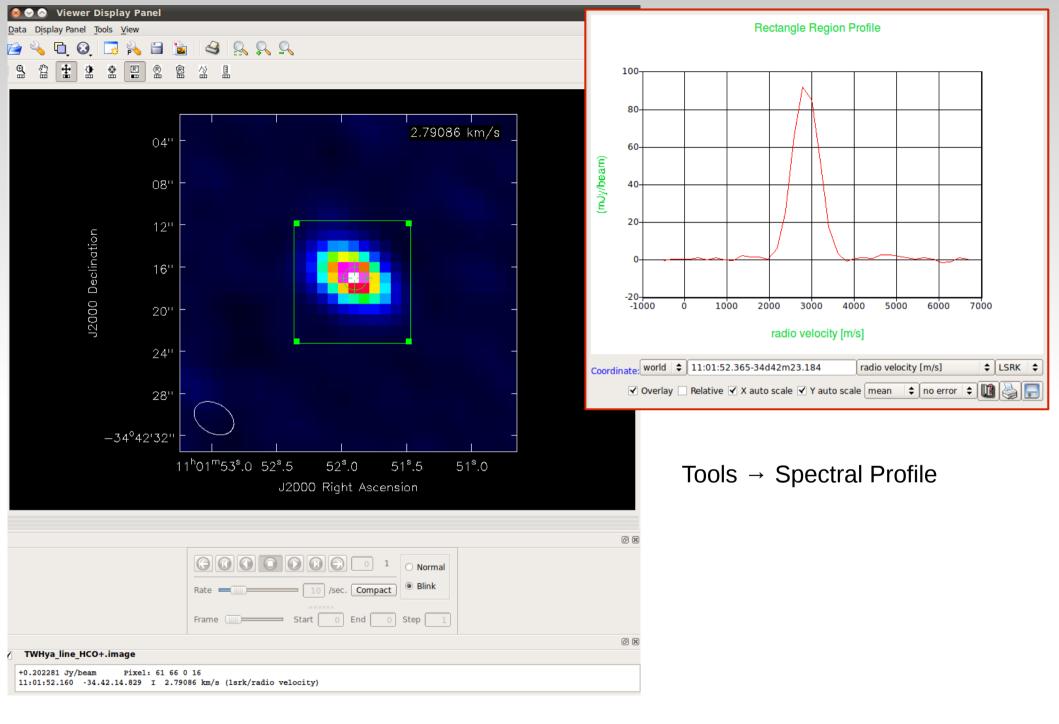
- imhead, immoments, imstat, imcontsub, immath...

. Data and image visualization

- (casa)viewer

Image analysis





03.06.2014



Role of the CASA Users Committee (CUC)

Appointed by science operations of ALMA executives but serving all CASA users

The CUC is supposed to provide

- *independent* feedback on *full* community perception of CASA capabilities, usability, reliability and performance
- insights on user needs to do their science
- strategic input on large scale initiatives
- input for support of other telescopes

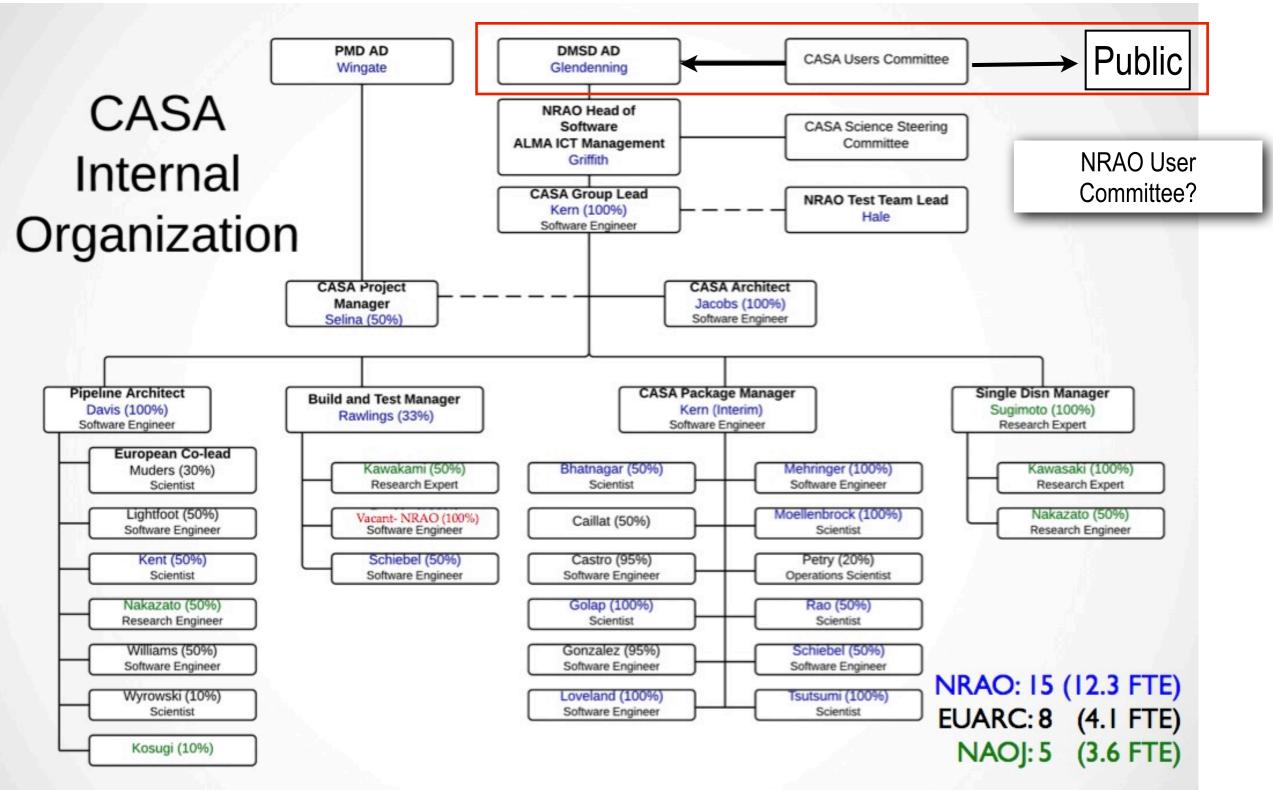
The CUC is not (!)

- a replacement for the helpdesk
- a replacement for the existing CASA science steering committee
- an executive body



CASA organization overview

CUC met in fall with developers, NRAO directorate, NAASC and CASA documentation



Alex Karim - The 2014 CASA Users Committee (CUC): Report from 1st face-to-face meeting



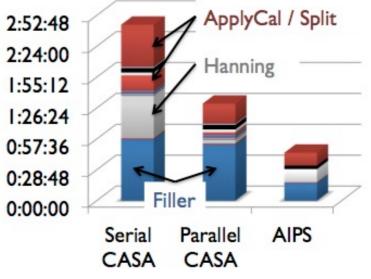
CASA status/outlook

Mac OS 10.7 not supported anymore, speed improvement/HPC solutions priority

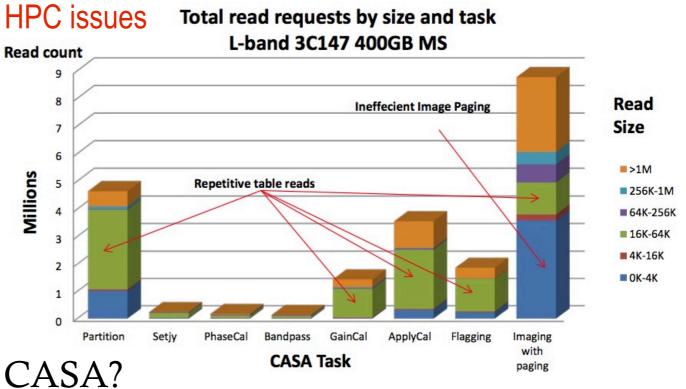
Selected timelines and ongoing efforts

- CASA 4.3 (11/14), 4.4 (03/15)
- CASA 4.4 priorities (random order):
 - CLEAN/imaging refactor
 - parallelization/high performance computing capabilities
 - improving scratchless operation (virtual model data column, I/O & memory footprint)
 - pipelines
 - Mac OS 10.9 & RHEL 7 support
 - ALMA long baseline support
 - casacore unification
- mid-term: viewer replacement ,CARTA' (U Alberta)
- long-term (CASA 2020):

centralized HPC and cloud-based CASA?



From E. Momjan on CASA 4.2.1, 86GB SDM



From Talk by James Robnett



Progress so far

Boundary conditions (CASA team)

- CUC prioritization suggestions need to follow commissioning priority
- triggering a new effort requires cuts in other areas
- efforts are fundamentally manpower-limited
- no interference with personnel management and implementation standards

Preliminary CUC recommendations

- based on own reflection; feedback from ARC nodes, individual PIs, pilot Facebook poll (D. Jacobs) and Cycle 2 user satisfaction survey
- performance demand: stability > speed
- demand for better communication/transparency provided through: regular newsletter, direct user interaction (web 2.0), *user survey*, comprehensive and updated documentation, helpdesk feedback
- better interaction with external developers



Progress so far

Interaction of developers/CUC ongoing through regular telecons

Meeting charge

- contained six requests
- was formulated by CASA team
- provides a structure for ongoing discussion and CUC report

CUC report, developers' feedback and interaction

• CUC report/deverlopers' response online:

https://safe.nrao.edu/wiki/bin/view/Software/CASA/CASAUsersCommittee

• Can sign up now for new CASA newsletter:

https://science.nrao.edu/enews/casa_1/

- Initial users survey was open until March 20
- TBD: future community feedback through CUC ideally semiannually (Jan/Jun), upcoming user surveys (perhaps on annual basis)

Common Astronomy Software Applications

• Official webpage:

http://casa.nrao.edu/

Download and installation:

http://casa.nrao.edu/casa_obtaining.shtml

CASA cookbook:

http://casa.nrao.edu/Doc/Cookbook/casa_cookbook.pdf

• CASA cheat sheet:

http://casaguides.nrao.edu/index.php?title=AIPS-to-CASA_Cheat_Sheet 03.06.2014 Introduction to CASA

